**3. Change these sentences into the passive voice using two different structures.**

a) They think that performance gains are about 50% by using dual core processors.

Performance gains are thought to be about 50% by using dual core processors.

It is thought that performance gains are about 50% by using dual core processors.

b) People say that Linux is an example of open-source development.

Linux is said to be an example of open-source development.

It is said that Linux is an example of open-source development.

c) Businessmen consider that wireless communication is the most rapidly developing area.

Wireless communication is considered to be the most rapidly developing area by businessmen.

It is considered that wireless communication is the most rapidly developing area by businessmen.

d) People know that malware includes viruses, worms, Trojans, and any program that gathers information about a computer user without permission.

Malware is known to include viruses, worms, Trojans, and any program that gathers information about a computer user without permission.

It is known that malware includes viruses, worms, Trojans, and any program that gathers information about a computer user without permission.

e) They say Linus Torvalds developed Linux in 1991.

It is said that Linus Torvalds developed Linux in 1991.

Linus Torvalds is said to develop Linux in 1991.

Linus Torvalds is said to have developed Linux in 1991.

f) Everybody knows that Bell Labs released Unix.

Bell Labs is known to release Unix.

Bell Labs is known to have released Unix.

It is known that Bell Labs released Unix.